

**Grammar**

Numeral

**数词**

**定义：**

**表示数量或顺序的词叫做数词。**

**分类：**

**一、序数词**

一般在基数词后加th

-ve结尾的改为-fth

-ty结尾的改为-tieth

熟记特殊词A square has four sides.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***1st***  ***2nd***  ***3rd***  ***4th***  ***5th***  ***6th***  ***7th***  ***8th***  ***9th***  ***10th***  ***11th***  ***12th*** | *first*  *second*  *third*  *fourth*  *fifth*  *sixth*  *seventh*  *eighth*  *ninth*  *tenth*  *eleventh*  *twelfth* | ***13th***  ***14th***  ***15th***  ***16th***  ***17th***  ***18th***  ***19th*** | *thirteenth*  *fourteenth*  *fifteenth*  *sixteenth*  *seventeenth*  *eighteenth*  *nineteenth* | ***20th***  ***30th***  ***40th***  ***50th***  ***60th***  ***70th***  ***80th***  ***90th***  ***100th*** | *twentieth*  *thirtieth*  *fortieth*  *fiftieth*  *sixtieth*  *seventieth*  *eightieth*  *ninetieth*  *one hundredth* | ***21st***  ***22nd***  ***23rd***  ***35th***  ***101st*** | *twenty-first*  *twenty-second*  *twenty-third*  *thirty-fifth*  *one hundred and first* |

序数词前面加the时,表示顺序，加a/an时表示“再一、又一”

The third lesson is rather difficult.

Shall we read the text a third time?

**二、基数词**

表示年份：

2002: twenty thousand and two; 1976 : nineteen seventy-six.

表示日期：

12月1日: Dec.1st或the first of December；2002年11月8日: Nov. 8th, 2002.

表示时刻： 5：15→ five fifteen或a quarter past five ; 8：30→ eight thirty或half past eight ; 10：45→ ten forty-five或a quarter to eleven.

表示编号：Room 105→Room one 0 five; Bus No.13→Bus Number Thirteen; P.5→Page Five; Tel.No.7658659→Telephone Number seven-six-five-eight-six-five-nine

小数的读法：5.7→ five point seven, 0.16 →zero point one six.

“半”的表达： 1/2→half, 半小时→half an hour, 1.5小时→one and a half hours或one hour and a half.

**练习**

1. About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the workers in the factory were born in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. two-thirds, 1970 B. two-thirds, 1970s

C. two-third,1970 D. two-third, 1970s

2. Each of us has to write a report every two weeks.

A. two-hundred-word B. two-hundreds-word

C. two-hundreds-words D. two-hundred-words

3. Could you give me one more chance? I'll try my best to succeed.

A. two B. the other C. another

4. ---How long will Philip stay here?

---Two \_\_\_\_\_\_ weeks till he lives.

A. many B. much C. more D. most

5. Today is my mother's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ birthday. I will buy her a gift.

A. fourteen B. fourteenth C. forty D. fortieth

6. — There is a wrong word in line \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

— Where?

— In the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ line.

A. two; two B. two; second C. second; two D. second; second

7. ---How was your day off yesterday?

---Perfect! It was \_\_\_\_\_\_ birthday of my grandma's. We had a big family celebration.

A. eighty B. the eightieth C. eightieth

8. ---There are sixty students in our class. And \_\_\_\_\_\_ of us are boys.

---Wow! You have forty girls!

A. one fourth B. one third C. two fifths D. two thirds

9. ---Good news! Bill won\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ medal in the long jump just now．

---Really? That's his\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one at our sports meeting．

A．a：four B．an；fourth C．a；fourth

10. A new study proves a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ walk every day is enough to keep people away from becoming fat．

A．30-minute B．30 minute's C．30-minutes

11. More than two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years ago, people knew little about the universe.

A. thousands B. thousand

C. thousand of D. thousands of

12. Enshi is becoming a tourist city. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people come here during the

holidays every year.

A. Thousand of B. Thousands of

C. Five thousands of D. Five thousands

13. Father's Day is on \_\_\_\_\_\_ Sunday of June.

A. three B. third C. the third

14. ---Where does John live?

---He lives on \_\_\_\_\_\_ floor but he doesn't use a lift to go up and down.

A. nine B. the ninth C. ninth D. a ninth

15. \_\_\_\_of the students in our class\_\_\_ money to the disabled people these days.

A. Two third, have raised B. Two thirds, has raised

C. Two three, have raised D. Two thirds, have raised

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_ visitors come to China every year.

A. Thousands of B. Ten thousands

C. Ten thousand of D. Thousand of

17. I think \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the materials I listened to at the beginning of the exam \_\_\_\_\_\_ easy.

A. three fourths, is B. third four, are C. three fourths, are D. three fourth, are

18. \_\_\_\_ trees have been planted near here, so the air is very fresh.

A. Two hundreds B. Hundred of C. Hundreds of D. Hundreds

19. Monday is the second day, and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Tuesday is the fourth

B. Thursday is fifth

C. the second day is Tuesday

20. What's the date today? It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Friday

B. time to go

C. cloudy

D. June 4th